





PERSONAL INFORMATION



## Gabriella Muscolo

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Sex F | Date of birth 05/05/1959 | Nationality Italian

JOB APPLIED FOR  
| POSITION

STUDIES APPLIED FOR  
PERSONAL STATEMENT

WORK EXPERIENCE

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From December 2023 Member of Commissione dei Ricorsi-Italy-Rome. Court dealing with the appeals on oppositions to Trademarks and Patents registration at UIBM ( Italian Trademark and Patent Office)

Registered member Italian Bar,

From June 2021, ( Salary) Partner, Franzosi Dal Negro Setti with Muscolo-Milan-Rome. Head of the Antitrust Department.

From 16 May 2014 to 16 May 2021, Commissioner at the Italian Competition Authority-ICA, where she was also Acting President from October 2018 to April 2019.

From 2012 to May 2014 senior Judge at the Court for Undertakings in Rome, specialised section for Intellectual Property and Competition Law Litigation.

From 2003 to 2012 Judge at the specialised section for Intellectual Property Litigation in the Court of Rome

From 1997 to 2003 Judge at the Court of Rome section II, Commercial Law and Company law cases.

From 1992 to 1997 attached to the Ministry of Justice

From 1987 to 1992 Judge at the Court of Turin, Civil Law cases

In 1985 entered Judiciary- Judicial training at the Court of Genoa and at the Court of Turin

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From June 2021 to December 2023 No Governmental Advisor in support of the European Commission in the International Competition Network.

Since 2019 to December 2023 Member of the Board of Trustees of the Academy of European Law-ERA

Since 2016 member of the Scientific Committee of the Academy at the Italian Patent and Trademark Office at the Ministry of Industry

Since December 2016, alternate member of the Boards of Appeal Committee at the European Patent Office

From January 2009 to April 2014 Italian Member of the Enlarged Board of Appeal-EBA- of the European Patent Office-EPO in Munich.

2015 member of the Expert panel in the ERA project "Study on Judges' training needs in the field of European competition law"

In 2002 member of the Commission for Company Law reform.  
 In 1993 member of the Commission for implementation of EC directives on Company Law.

**EDUCATION AND TRAINING**

In 2009/2010 scholarship for training courses for Judges in Competition Law at the University College of London-UCL- and Université de Toulouse

Since 2006 trainee in OECD and RCC seminars on Competition Law in Budapest

From 2006 to 2009 trainee at the refreshing courses for European Judges at the Competition Law Institute of the School of Law in Fordham University.

From 2006 to 2018 participation in the EPO/IPJA/EPLAW Judges' Forum

From 2003 to 2013 trainee and then lecturer at the seminars on Patent Law organised by the Academy of the European Patent Office in Munich.

Since 1982 trainee and then trainer at the training courses of the Consiglio Superiore della Magistratura, the Scuola Superiore della Magistratura and the European Judicial Training Network.

In 1982 graduated *cum laude* at the School of Law of the University of Genoa.

**PERSONAL SKILLS**

Mother tongue(s) Italian

Other language(s)	UNDERSTANDING		SPEAKING		WRITING
	Listening	Reading	Spoken interaction	Spoken production	
French	<b>Proficient C2</b>	<b>Proficient C2</b>	<b>Proficient C2</b>	<b>Proficient C2</b>	<b>Proficient C1</b>
English	<b>Proficient C2</b>	<b>Proficient C2</b>	<b>Proficient C2</b>	<b>Proficient C2</b>	<b>Proficient C2</b>

Levels: A1/A2: Basic user - B1/B2: Independent user - C1/C2 Proficient user  
[Common European Framework of Reference for Languages](#)

**JOB-RELATED SKILLS**

- in the capacity as ICA Commissioner, participation in the European and International activity of the Authority, including that as Italian representative and presenting contributions in the meetings of
  - European Competition Network-ECN
  - International Competition Network-ICN (“*Cartel Working Group: Big Data and Cartelization*”, ICN, September 2020; “*New Challenges to the Assessment of Market Power: Time for a Rethink?*”, ICN, Cartagena, May 2019; “*Government Advocacy and Disruptive Innovation*” (ICN,

- New Delhi, March 2018; “Advocacy Strategy in Traditional and New Markets: Which Differences?”, Porto, May 2017; “Government Advocacy and Disruptive Innovation”, Singapore, April 2016)
- European Competition Association-ECA (“The unchartered waters of Article 101; stretching the scope of concerted practices into the direction of tacit coordination”, The Hague March 2019; ; “Current trends in abuses in pharmaceutical markets”, Copenhagen, March 2018; “Consumers and competition law – considering consumer interests in case law” Berlin, March 2017; “Illegal bid rigging or lawful project cooperation?”, Bergen, June 2015;)
  - OECD, Competition Committee, participation in meetings on “Roundtable on The Role of Competition Policy in Promoting Economic Recovery”, hearing on Sustainability and Competition, December 2020; “Policy development. Italy on its joint study on big data”, June 2020; “Barriers to exit in the ICA’s antitrust advocacy”, December 2019; “Licensing of IP rights and Competition Law”, June 2019; “Excessive pricing in pharmaceutical markets: the Italian Competition Authority’s experience”, November 2018; “E-commerce and competition”, June 2018; “Big data and competition”, November 2016; “Standard essential patents-SEPs”, December 2015; “Relationship between Public and Private Enforcement”; October 2015; “Standard Essential Patents and antitrust enforcement”, December 2014;
  - Hearing in a fact-finding mission on numerical platforms at the Assemblée Nationale (Paris, 2020)
  - UNCTAD (“The interplay between Patent Law and Competition Law in the Pharmaceutical sector”, Geneva, July 2015)
  - Judicial author of several decisions in landmark cases in Company Law, IP Law and Competition Law published in main specialist reviews in Italy and Europe (among others the Italian reviews “Giurisprudenza annotata di diritto industriale”, “Rivista di diritto Industriale” and “Italian IP Sections Case Law”, both in Italian and English version, and the Review of the German Association for the Protection of Intellectual Property GRUR)

Digital competence

SELF-ASSESSMENT				
Information processing	Communication	Content creation	Safety	Problem solving
Independent	Independent	Independent	Independent	INDEPENDENT

Levels: Basic user - Independent user - Proficient user  
[Digital competences - Self-assessment grid](#)

Driving licence

B

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Publications

G. Muscolo, IP&Competition, in Fordham 50th Anniversary Book, forthcoming  
 G. Muscolo, Big Data, algorithms, artificial intelligence: why protect them with Intellectual Property Rights? In The Digital Single Market and Artificial Intelligence, ed by M. Franzosi, O. Pollicino, G. Campus, 2023, Rome.  
 G. Muscolo, Binding Effects of the Decisions of the National Competition Authorities for Courts and Judicial Review in the European Union, ed by D. Ginsbourg and N. Forwood, Concurrences, 2023  
 G. Muscolo, Competition & Sustainability –Introduction to the Panel in E. A. Raffaelli (ed) in *Antitrust between EU law and national law* [Treviso/Brussels, 2023) ,  
 G. Muscolo, The Digital Markets Act, the asymmetric regulation for platforms and antitrust enforcement Riv Dir Cost ,forthcoming.

- G. Muscolo, Biden's *Antitrust*: Verso una nuova alleanza transatlantica? Cenni di comparazione tra Stati Uniti e Europa, in *Politica di Concorrenza e Politica Industriale, Sinergia o Conflitto?*, Eurojus, 3 April 2023.
- G. Muscolo, *Big Data, Algoritmi Intelligenza Artificiale: Perché proteggerli con un brevetto?*, in *Intelligenza artificiale e diritto: una rivoluzione*, edited by lessandro Pajno, Filippo Donati e Antonio Perrucci, Vol. V, Astrid, Il Mulino, 2022..
- Interview for *Women & Antitrust, Voices from the Field, Vol. II, Concurrences*, 2020;
- "Gli algoritmi tra concorrenza e IP" in *Una nuova visione strategica del sistema paese*, (Rome, 2021);
- G. Muscolo, "Antitrust policy-making in a recovery period. Is it all about maximizing consumer welfare?", in *Herbert Hovenkamp Liber Amicorum*, *Concurrences*, edited by Nicolas Charbit & Sébastien Gachot, 7 July 2021.
- G. Muscolo, M. Siragusa, F. Caronna, and P. Caprile, "A Competition Policy in the Digital Economy: A Shift In Focus?" in *FIDE Congress Volume 3* (The Hague, 2020);
- G. Muscolo and P. Caprile, La quantificazione del danno nel processo antitrust' in L. Pace (ed), *Dizionario sistematico del diritto della concorrenza* (Padua, 2020);
- G. Muscolo and A. Massolo, 'Data driven economy: trade-off between competition and cybersecurity' in *Analisi Giuridica dell'Economia (AGE) n. 1/2019* V. Falce, F. Ghezzi e G. Olivieri (eds.), 2019;
- 'L'efficacia vincolante delle decisioni delle autorità nazionali della concorrenza: le luci e le criticità dell'articolo 7 del d. lgs. 3 del 2017' in *Atti del VI Convegno Antitrust, Trento, 11-13 aprile 2019*;
- G. Muscolo and G. Pitruzzella, "From web2.0 to web3.0 and crypto: is there room for the distributed ledger technology in the telecommunication and media sector?" in A. Bavasso, D.S. Evans e D.H. Ginsburg (eds.), *Media Markets and Competition Law: Multinational Perspectives*, Competition Policy International 2019;
- G. Muscolo and A. Minuto Rizzo, 'Big Data, Cloud Computing e concorrenza' in M. Franzosi, O. Pollicino and G. Campus (eds), *Il Digital Single Market e il Cloud services* (Rome, 2018);
- 'Il nuovo assetto istituzionale del private antitrust enforcement in Italia e nell'Unione Europea' in *L'applicazione delle regole di concorrenza in Italia e nell'Unione europea. Atti del VI Convegno Antitrust, Trento, 6-8 aprile 2017*;
- 'La prova nelle azioni di risarcimento dei danni antitrust' in V. Falce, F. Ghezzi and G. Olivieri (eds) *Analisi Giuridica dell'Economia (AGE) n. 2/2017*
- Il danno alla concorrenza e all'innovazione*; 'Big Data e concorrenza. Quale rapporto?' in V. Falce and G. Olivieri (eds), *Informazione e big data tra innovazione e concorrenza* (Milan 2018);
- 'Private enforcement e risarcimento dei danni dopo la Direttiva 2014/104/UE' in E. A. Raffaelli (ed) in *Antitrust between EU law and national law: XIII Conference* [Treviso, 2017];
- 'Collective rights management and antitrust issues' in M. Franzosi, O. Pollicino and G. Campus (eds), *The Digital Single Market Copyright* (2016);
- 'Neutralità della rete, concorrenza e innovazione' in *Net (or not) Neutrality? Web e Regolazione. Atti del Convegno* (Naples, 2017);
- 'The Relationship Between Public and Private Antitrust Enforcement: General and Institutional Aspects' in F. Munari and C. Cellerino (eds), *L'impatto della nuova direttiva 104/2014 sul Private Antitrust Enforcement*, (2016);
- 'Limitations and Amendments of Claims during Litigation in Italy' in T. Bausch and M. Franzosi (eds), *Claims Limitation in Patent Litigation* (2016);
- 'Alcune questioni in tema di accesso alla prova nel processo antitrust' in G. Tesauro (ed), *Concorrenza ed effettività delle tutele tra ordinamento della Unione Europea e ordinamento italiano* (Naples, 2013);
- 'La quantificazione del danno nel processo antitrust' in L. Pace (ed), *Dizionario sistematico del diritto della concorrenza* (Naples, 2013);
- 'Commento agli Artt. 2584-2591' in E. Gabrielli (ed), *Commentario al Codice civile, Brevetti* (Turin, 2014);
- Damages Actions in Private Antitrust Enforcement: Italian Report" in B. Cortese (ed), *EU Competition Law between public and private enforcement* (The Netherlands, 2014);
- 'Gli strumenti finanziari partecipativi' and 'Le azioni: i vincoli' in O. Cagnasso and L. Panzani (eds), *Le nuove S.p.A.* (Turin, 2012);
- 'Alcune questioni in tema di prova economica nel processo antitrust' in C. Rabitti - P. Barucci (eds), *L'evoluzione del diritto antitrust* (Turin, 2010);
- 'La valutazione dei beni di proprietà industriale' in L. Ghia - C. Piccininni - F. Severini (eds), *Trattato delle procedure concorsuali* (Turin, 2011);
- 'The Judicial application of European Competition Law in Italy' in G.C. Rodriguez Iglesias - L. Ortiz Blanco (eds), *The Judicial application of European Competition Law* (Madrid, 2010);
- 'Criteri di applicazione degli artt. 81 e 82 nelle controversie tra privati: il ruolo dei giudici nazionali' in G. Bruzzone (ed), *Poteri e garanzie nel diritto antitrust*, (Bologna 2008);
- 'artt. 30 and 95' in L. Ferrari Bravo - F. Di Majo - F. Rizzo (eds), *Codice Commentato della Unione Europea* (Milan, 2007);
- 'Impugnativa delle deliberazioni assembleari' and 'Vincoli sulle azioni' in G. Lo Cascio - L. Panzani (eds)

*Formulario di diritto societario*, (Milan 2007);

'Il volto non comune della verità processuale' in A. Mariani Marini (ed), *Verità e Processo*, (Pisa, 2005);  
'Commento agli Artt. 2377 s.s.', in G. Lo Cascio (ed) *La riforma del diritto societario*, (Milan, 2003);

#### Articles

G. Muscolo, The relationship between antitrust enforcement, regulatory and the DMA, *Medialaw*, forthcoming;

G.Muscolo, Sustainability and Market failure: regulation vs Competition, *Roma3 Law Review*, forthcoming

G.Muscolo, L. Amaudo, *Patent Settlements: An overview of US, EU and national case law*, 1 September 2022, e-Competitions Patent Settlements, Art. N° 108344 Winner, 2023 Antitrust Writing Awards, Business Articles

G. Muscolo, *The Digital Markets Acts and the asymmetric regulation for platforms* | Portale IUS, Giuffrè Francis Lefebvre, 18 October 2022

G. Muscolo, Amalia Luzzati, The procompetitive use of IP rights in the fight against the Covid-19 outbreak, *Concorrenza e Mercato* 2022 .

G. Muscolo and A. Luzzati, 'Pharma & COVID-19: An overview of EU and national case law', in *Concurrences e-Competitions Special Issue on "Covid, pharma and vaccine: between patent law and competition"*, March 2021;

G. Muscolo and A. Massolo, "Will the Biden presidency forge a digital transatlantic alliance on antitrust?", in *Concurrences* N° 1/2021;

"Les écosystèmes numériques et l'intersection entre droit de la propriété intellectuelle et droit de la concurrence", in *Concurrences* N° 1/2020;

interview for the *International Law Talk Podcast*, *Kluwer Law International* 2021;

'L'effetto delle decisioni delle autorità nazionali di concorrenza per le corti nazionali' in R. Carleo, A.M. Gambino, M. Orlandi (eds), *Rivista Nuovo Diritto Civile*, n. 2 2018;

G. Muscolo and G. Pitruzzella, 'Excessive prices' in *Concurrences* N° 1-2018;

'UPC competence on antitrust exception' in *Il Diritto Industriale* 6/2017;

interview for *Global Competition Review*, Dec. 2017;

'The Huawei Case. Patents And Competition Reconciled?' in *Orizzonti Del Diritto Commerciale*, nr. 1 / 2015 member of the Expert panel in the ERA project "Study on Judges' training needs in the field of European competition law" 2017;

G.Muscolo, Processo antitrust e prova economica: verso una terza via tra adversarial system e Court centered system?, *Concorrenza e Mercato*, 2009;

G.Muscolo, IP Civil Litigation in Italy, *Riv. Dir. Ind.*, 2007;

G. Muscolo, Patent Courts in Italy, *Riv. Dir. ind.*, II, 2004;

G.Muscolo, L'impugnazione delle deliberazioni assembleari di impugnazione sul capitale, emissione di obbligazioni e approvazione dei bilanci, *Società*, 2003;

G.Muscolo, Il nuovo regime dei vizi delle deliberazioni assembleari nella società per azioni (seconda parte): il procedimento, *Società*, 2003;

G.Muscolo, Il nuovo regime dei vizi delle deliberazioni assembleari nella società per azioni (prima parte): le cause e gli effetti dell'invalidità dell'atto, *Società*, 2003;

#### Editor

G.Muscolo, A. Massolo, The DMA and more: future application and margin of manoeuvre for national jurisdictions, *Concurrences*, forthcoming

A. Biondi, G. Muscolo, R. Nazzini, After the Damages Directive: Policy and Practice in the EU Member States and the United Kingdom, *The Netherlands*, 2022

G. Muscolo and M. Tavassi (eds), *The Interplay between Competition Law and IP: An International Perspective*, (The Netherlands 2019); in the same volume, contribution 'Unified Patent Court & Antitrust'

G. Muscolo and G. Pitruzzella (eds), *The Pharmaceutical sector between Patent law and Competition law* (The Netherlands 2016); in the same volume, contribution 'Abuse of Litigation, Abuse of Patent and Abuse of Dominance: where do we stand?'

G. Caggiano, G. Muscolo and M. Tavassi (eds), *Intellectual Property and Competition Law: a European perspective* (The Netherlands 2012); in the same volume, contribution 'Group Innovation and Patent pools'

#### Scientific essays

G. Muscolo, *Big Data: Issues in Competition and Intellectual Property Law*, (The Netherlands), forthcoming

G. Muscolo, *Rethinking Market Power: Digital Markets and Beyond*, London., forthcoming

S. Di Amato G. Muscolo and G. Sciumbata, *Le assemblee nelle S.p.A.* (Milan, 2011)

Preface to the Concurrences *e-Competitions Special Issue: Italy & Covid-19*, 2020  
 Preface to the volume P. Manzini (ed), *Il Risarcimento Del Danno Per Violazioni Del Diritto Della Concorrenza* (Turin, 2017)  
 Preface to the volume V. Falce and G. Olivieri. (eds), *Smart cities e diritto dell'innovazione* (Rome, 2016)  
 Preface to the scientific essay M. Graneri - G. Colangelo - F. De Michelis (eds), *Introduzione ai contratti per il trasferimento di tecnologia* (Bari, 2009)

#### Scientific Committees

Member of the group LED and coordinator of Sub group on Regulation of the Metaverse Astrid  
 Responsible for the IP&Competition Law Area in Portale IUS Diritto Europeo e Internazionale  
 Member of the Concurrences e-Competitions Bulletin Boards.  
 Member of the Advisory Board of the ERA Forum (Journal of the Academy of European Law)  
 Editor of the Antitrust & Public Policies (A&PP), former Italian Antitrust Review (IAR)  
 Member of the Peer review committee of the Italian review *Federalismi.it*.

#### Projects

2019, speaker at the opening event of the Twinning Project "Further Development of Protection of Competition in Serbia" in Belgrade  
 In 2016, expert trainer in Training of national judges in EU competition law program: "Analisi economica e sindacato giurisdizionale", "Le azioni risarcitorie Antitrust"  
 In 2015, expert trainer in Training of national judges in EU competition law program: "Mercato rilevante e potere di mercato. La gestione e l'uso della prova economica nel processo antitrust", "Abusi escludenti e intese: l'analisi degli effetti dell'illecito concorrenziale"  
 In 2014, expert trainer in Training of national judges in EU competition law program on Concorrenza e diritti proprietà intellettuale – Il brevetto and Azioni risarcitorie Antitrust  
 From 2011 to 2012 expert trainer in Jean Monnet programme - project EU Law of Competition and effectiveness of judicial protection in the European and Italian legal order CEIPI  
 From 2007 to 2013 expert trainer in EU programme Civil Justice project for Training of National Judges in EC Competition in Italy/Malta/ Macedonia  
 From 2004 to 2007 expert trainer in EC CARD Regional project in Western Balkans  
 From 2001 to 2003 expert trainer in Tacis program in Russian Federation  
 Since 2001 expert trainer in several EU training projects for Judges:

#### Presentations, conferences and seminars

2024 speaker at the conference on Digital Single Market and AI, Session on IP, organised by Hofman Eitle-Munich  
 2024 speaker at the conference co-organised by Scuola Superiore Magistratura, Court of Appeal of Turin, LES Italy on "Standard Essential Patents" followed by a UPC mock trial  
 2023 moderator and speaker at the Annual conference on European Competition Law of ERA, Trier  
 2023 speaker at the workshop "Sustainability agreements, Green transition and art. 101" organised by University of Roma 3  
 2023 speaker at the webinar " Patents in the pharmaceutical sector" co-organised by UIBM and EPO Academy  
 2023 speaker at the Conference "UPC and Innovation: 2023/2030 scenarios" organised by the University of Parma  
 2023 speaker at conference " Antitrust and pharma industry" organised by Conference Blue  
 2023 speaker the Conference " Competition and Regulation on Digital markets" co-organised by Bocconi University and ICC Italy  
 2023 speaker at the Annual Conference of the Association of European Competition Law Judges on Commitments and Settlements- The Hague  
 2023 speaker at the Bi-annua Antitrust Conference organised by the University of Trento  
 2023 speaker at the conference on "Antitrust Policies between Public and Private enforcement" organised by Bocconi University  
 2023 speaker at the conference 'After the Damages Directive' organised by King's College London at the Competition Appeal Tribunal  
 2023 Judge in the Mock trial on a UPC case, Franzosi Dal Negro Setti with Muscolo  
 2022 Speaker at the conference on "Competition and industrial policy: Strategy or conflict?", Co-organized by Associazione Italiana Giuristi Europei and Università Statale di Milano  
 2022 Speaker at the conference " The Digital Single Market and AI- Intellectual Property Session, organised by Hofman Eitle  
 2022 speaker on Vertical Restraints organised by Mont Blanc Circle-Munich  
 2022 Moderator and speaker at the Annual Conference on Competition Law, organised by ERA  
 2022 Speaker at the Fordham Competition Law Institute Antitrust Economic Workshop and 49th Annual



Conference non International Antitrust Law and Policy  
 2022 Moderator of the Panel on Sustainable Competition at the XV Treviso Antitrust Conference on Antitrust between EU Law and National law  
 2022 Speaker at the conference "Digital Platform and Competition" organized by the University of Siena  
 2022 speaker at the Webinar on "Artificial Intelligence and Intellectual Property", coorganized by UIBM and Chamber of Commerce of Milan  
 2022 speaker at the Private enforcement Conference, organized by Concurrences, Paris  
 2021 speaker at the InformaConnect conference Competition Law in the pharmaceutical sector, in the panel on Patents, Bruxelles  
 2021 Moderator and speaker at the ERA Annual Conference on EU Competition Law, Trier  
 2021, Moderator at the webinar IPRs nei mercati digitali e *data driven*, Accademia UIBM  
 2021, speaker at the Fordham's Annual Conference on International Antitrust Law and Policy, panel on Vertical restraints.  
 2021 speaker at the Astrid webinar on Regolazione e concorrenza nei mercati postali nell'era digitale.  
 2021, participation in the webinar "*Linee di intervento strategiche sulla proprietà industriale*" organized by Accademia UIBM  
 2021 Speaker at the conference: Vaccini quale tutela, organised by Accademia UIBM e Camera di Commercio di Milano, Milan2021,  
 2021 speaker at the roundtable "Il ruolo delle autorità amministrative indipendenti nella società algoritmica" organized by the University of Florence  
 2021 speaker at the virtual conference "Multi-level Marketing (MLM): A Consumer Protection Challenge" organized by TCNJ The College of New Jersey  
 2021 speaker at the Netcom webinar "L'evoluzione del mercato digitale e della regolamentazione: il Digital Services Act (DSA) e il Digital Markets Act (DMA)"  
 2021 speaker at the webinar "Life sciences e biotecnologie: i brevetti, le tutele complementari", organized by Accademia UIBM and Camera di Commercio di Milano  
 2021, speaker at the webinar "From Platform to Business: the 'EU Digital Package: quali regole per i servizi digitali?'" o-organised BY ITMedia/Bocconi  
 2021, speaker at webinar "Brexit and the EU-UK Trade and Cooperation Agreement" organised by the AIGE- UKAEL  
 2021, speaker at the conference "Competition and Coronavirus" organized by Naples University Federico II  
 2021, speaker at the webinar "The social dilemma: come disciplinare le piattaforme digitali?" organised by Luiss University  
 2021, speaker at the Global Competition Review Interactive: Telecoms, Media & Technology webinar  
 2021, speaker at the Concurrences Law & Economics Webinar "Role of Member States in the EU Merger Regulation"  
 2021, speaker at ASTRID webinar "La regolazione dei mercati digitali: l'esperienza del Regno Unito"  
 2021, speaker at PaRR webinar "Europe's new digital armoury: The DMA and the member states"  
 2020, speaker at the webinar "Digital Services Act, Digital Market Act e Data Governance Act: verso un nuovo standard europeo?" organized by AREL Agenzia di Ricerche e Legislazione  
 2020, speaker at the conference "Indagine Conoscitiva sui Big Data" in Rome  
 2020, speaker at the webinar "Uber et Airbnb: quel futur pour les plateformes collaboratives? La jurisprudence de la Cour de Justice Européenne et les expériences en Italie et en France" organized by the French Bar Association in Paris  
 2020, speaker at the webinar "EU Competition Law in Times of COVID-19: Impact of the Global Crisis" organized by the ERA Academy  
 2020, speaker at the webinar on "Competition Law and Sustainable development: Overcoming the dilemma?" co-organized by LUISS University, King's College London and University College London  
 2020, speaker at the webinar on "Competition in Digital Markets Series. Big Data, Pluralism and Fake News" organized by the Italian branch of the International Institute of Communications  
 2020, speaker on "Burden and standard of proof in the digital age" at the "24th IBA Annual Competition Conference;  
 2020, speaker at the webinar on Competition Policy and Enforcement in Digital Markets, Interdisciplinary Project for European Judges co-funded by the European Commission - DG Competition and organized by the European University of Rome;  
 2020, speaker at the web conference "Sustainable development and competition law Towards a Green Growth regulatory osmosis" organized by the Greek Competition Authority;  
 2020, speaker at the Webinar "Standardization e competition" nel Mercato Unico Digitale" organized by the European University of Rome;  
 2020, speaker of the Heads of Authority Workshop during the on line 47th Annual Conference on International Antitrust Law and Policy of Fordham Competition Law Institute in New York City;  
 2020, moderator at the webinar on "Competition Law and Sustainable development: Overcoming the

dilemma?" co-organized by LUISS University, King's College London and University College London

2020, speaker at the webinar "Concurrences Review 8th Global Merger Control Conference"

2019 speaker at the "3rd Brussels IP and Competition Forum - Creating the Missing Link in the Digital Economy"

2019, speaker at in the 30th Annual IBA Communications and Competition Conference in Milan with a speech on "Antitrust and regulatory joint round table";

2019, speaker at the conference EU Competition Law Current issues in a Global Context organized by King's College London & Crowell & Moring LLP in Brussels;

2019, speaker at the conference "Convivere con il rischio cyber: quale collaborazione fra pubblico e privato" organized by ISPI in Milan;

2019, speaker at the conference "L'Europa che verrà. La rivoluzione digitale e Big Data" in Rome

2019, keynote speaker of "Concurrences Review Honor Roll Dinner" with the speech "If big could be bad, and data could be big, then, when data could be bad?"

2019, speaker at the IBA 23rd Annual Competition Conference in Florence

2019, speaker of the Economics Workshop and speaker at the of the Heads of Authority Workshop during the 46th Annual Conference on International Antitrust Law and Policy of Fordham Competition Law Institute in New York City

2019, speaker at the BRICS Conference in Moscow on "Competition issues in the BRICS pharmaceutical markets. Fair pricing and compulsory licensing issues" and "Development of competition in the digital age"

2019, Speaker at the Final Workshop of "ENTranCE for Judges 2019" in Florence

2019, speaker at the Enforcers roundtable during the conference "Digital and Competition: Should the rules be changed?" in Paris

2019, speaker at the debate meeting "National and European competition authority. Cooperation and differences" of LUISS Guido Carli University in Rome with a speech on "Antitrust law form and industrial law"

2019, speaker at the "Symposium on IP & Competition Law What Future for FRAND Licensing?" organized by OxFirst in Oxford

2019, speaker at the conference "Les rendez-vous de l'Autorité" at the École Nationale d'Administration in Paris

2019, participation in LIDC 2019 Congrès International in Paris

2019 speaker at the 6th Annual IICJ Competition Law Conference in London with a speech on "Enforcement & Competition trends across Europe"

2019, participation in the conference "Antitrust and other public policies: seeking an equilibrium" at the UCL Faculty of Laws in London

2019, speaker at the roundtable "Le droit de la concurrence et les défis de l'économie numérique: un regard franco-italien suite aux initiatives européennes" organized by the French Bar Association in Paris

2018 speaker at the Roundtable "Old Media, New Media, New Challenges: Competition Policy and Regulatory Instruments" during the Jevons Colloquium 2018 "Future perspectives on media markets: competition, pluralism and regulatory oversight" co-organized by University College of London and George Mason University;

2018, speaker on "Tech players: antitrust, regulation or other legislation?" at the "IBA 29th Annual Communications and Competition Conference";

2018, speaker on "Excessive Pricing in pharmaceuticals" at the AECLJ Annual Conference co-organised with the European Commission in Paris;

2018, speaker at the Heads of Authority Workshop during the 45th Annual Conference on International Antitrust Law and Policy at Fordham Competition Law Institute in New York City;

2018, speaker on "Hipster antitrust: beyond competition Exploring the boundaries of antitrust; the limits of consumer welfare; new goals, including fairness and privacy; public interest including national security; regulation" at the "22nd IBA Annual Competition Conference";

2018, speaker on "Abuse of dominance: changing landscape in abuse of dominance enforcement" at the "IBA Annual Conference" in Rome

2018, moderator of the panel "Doing business in Italy - Developments, disruptors and diversity" at the APDC Academic Forum in Rome

2018, speaker at the international conference "Antitrust Enforcement and Big Tech Companies" at Roma Tre University;

2018, speaker at the Global Competition Review Live 2nd Annual Women in Antitrust conference in Washington D.C

2018, speaker at the conference "Taming the "Fourth Power": competition law and policy in the era of digital platforms and intermediaries" organized by UCL in London

2017, speaker at the "Women@Competition Conference on contemporary competition developments" in Brussels

2017, speaker at the Digital Regulation Forum 2017 in London



2017, speaker on “IP litigation and SEP licensing post Huawei” at the Global Practitioners Workshop during the 44th Annual Conference on International Antitrust Law and Policy at Fordham Competition Law Institute in New York City;

2017, speaker on “IP adjudication” at the Global Series London

2017, speaker on “Recent highlights in Italian Competition Authorities’ activity in the digital sector” at the 4th annual International In-house Counsel Journal Conference in London

2017, moderator of the panel “The Interaction between Private and Public Enforcement” at the conference “Antitrust Damages Actions: The Implementation of the Damages Directive and Beyond” co-organized by King’s College and Italian Competition Authority in London;

2016 speaker at the Italian Ministry for Economic Development-MISE/EPO conference on Raising awareness on the Unitary Patent Package: opportunity and challenges

2016, speaker on “The pharmaceutical industry and competition law: abuses of dominant position” at the AIPPI Annual World Congress in Milan “Antitrust & Pharma - Seeking A Balance”

2016, speaker on “Privateering agreements and competition law” at the 9th Annual Standards Patents & Competition: Law and Litigation Conference in London

2015, speaker at the AGCM-WIPO “International Conference on Pharmaceutical Industry: Antitrust Issues and Regulatory Options”

2015 speaker at the 9th Annual Standards&Competition, Law and Litigation IBC Conference, London

2014 speaker at the 17th European Patent Judges Symposium in Tallin

2014 speaker at the conference Global Antitrust Challenges for the Pharmaceutical Industry at Mason University, Washington

2014 speaker at the 8th Annual IBC legal Conference, Standards&Patents, London

2013 moderator of a panel on Dynamic Efficiencies-Institutional Arrangements in the framework of the conference on Competition Law and IP Rights at the University College of London

2012 Lunch talk on the Unified Patent Court at the ceremony of the Center for Advanced Studies and Research on Intellectual Property CASRIP University of Washington, Seattle

Since 2003 usual discussant in conferences and seminars on IP and Competition Law in Italy, Europe, US, Japan.

## Courses

Lecturer at the L.L.M Master on Competition and Innovation law of the University “LUISS Guido Carli”, in Rome

Since August 2018, Fellow of the Centre of European Law of King’s College London

From 2008 to 2019 lecturer in Commercial Law at University of Rome La Sapienza;

Among others see:

2024 Lecture on SEPs and IoT at Luiss University

2023 Lecture on DMA at Luiss University

2023 Lecture on The Interplay between IP& Competition at Luiss University

2023 Talk on Revolving doors Summer School University of Trento

2023 Lecture Moot Court on UPC at Luiss University

2023 Lecture on “Standard Essential Patents, Patent pooling and Licencing Negotiation Groups” at the LL.M Master on Competition and Innovation law of the University “LUISS Guido Carli”,

2023 lecture on “The Interplays between the DMA and Competition Law and EU/National Enforcement and three related cases” for King’s in Brussels, King’s College London

2023 lecture on “Standard Essential Patents, Patent pooling e Licensing Negotiation Groups”, LL:M in European Private Law, University of Rome La Sapienza

2022 Lectures LL.M Master on Competition and Innovation law of the University “LUISS Guido Carli”, in Rome on “The interface between intellectual property and competition: recent national developments”; “Antitrust, consumer welfare and sustainability”; “Asymmetrical regulation for digital platforms and antitrust; Artificial intelligence, competition and patent law”; “*The interface between intellectual property and competition: recent national developments*”; “The relationship between the binding effect of NCA decisions and judicial review”; “Il Digital Market Act”;

2022 Lecture Summer School Trento

2021 lecture and moderation at the Training in EU Antitrust Law for the Italian Judiciary, ERA and Scuola Superiore della Magistratura , Naples

2021 lecture Big Data for Lawyers, at University of Rome La Sapienza, J. Monnet Chair

2021 lecture Summer School Trento

2021, lecture on “The Digital Markets Act” at King’s College London;

2020, lecture on “Big Data” at King’s college London

2020, lecture on “Competition & Sustainability in the post Covid-19 era” at the Fifth Trento Summer

school on advanced EU Competition Law & Economics  
 2020, lecture on "The ICA role in the e-Commerce" at a course organised by Italian Superior School for the Judiciary.  
 2020, lecture on "Intellectual property and competition: focus on the pharmaceutical sector" at LUISS University, Rome  
 2020, lectio magistralis on "Private enforcement of antitrust law. Private antitrust. The effects of NCA's decisions on courts", at LUISS University, Rome  
 2019, lectio magistralis on "Private Antitrust. Effects of national competition authorities on courts" Luiss University, Rome  
 2019, "Excessive prices beyond the pharmaceutical sector" and "The interplay between copyright and competition laws" at King's College London;  
 2019, lecture on "Digital markets and the challenge of disruptive technologies" at Roma3 University  
 2019, lecture on "New frontiers of merger control" at the Fourth Trento Summer school on advanced EU Competition Law & Economics  
 2019, lectio magistralis on "Private Antitrust. Sectors, limits and evolutions: the effects of the decisions of the NCAs on Courts" at the University "LUISS Guido Carli", in Rome.  
 2019, lecture on "Competition and consumer protection in the banking sector: applications and future perspectives" at the University of Rome "La Sapienza"  
 2018, lecture on "Liability for antitrust. Violations" at the University of Rome "La Sapienza"  
 2018, lecture on "Disrupting technologies e sharing economy" at a UIBM Seminar in Rome  
 2018, lecture on "Brexit" at the Fourth Trento Summer school on advanced EU Competition Law & Economics  
 2018, lecture on "The ICA sanction procedures. Leniency programs and immunity" at a course organised by Italian Superior School for the Judiciary.  
 2017, lecture on "The role of the Antitrust Authority on fair competition in the agri-food market" at the University "LUISS Guido Carli" of Rome  
 2017, lecture on "Administrative authorities, administrative and civil judge, relationship and coordination aimed at consumers' protection" at the Superior School of Judiciary in Scandicci  
 2017, lecture on "Finding a balance between public and private antitrust enforcement" at the Third Trento Summer school on advanced EU Competition Law & Economics  
 2017, lecture on "Antitrust sanctions" during the Master's programs Competition and Industrial Law, at the University "LUISS Guido Carli", in Rome.  
 2017, lecture on "Pharmaceutical patents and competition law" at the UIBM Seminar on Pharmaceutical patents in Rome  
 2017, Lectio Magistralis on "Private Antitrust. Context, limits and evolution", at the University "LUISS Guido Carli", in Rome  
 2017, lecture on "IP litigation and SEP licensing post Huawei" at Roma Tre University  
 2016 UPC "Alpha cardio v. Omicron" Mock Trial for a CEIPI basic course  
 2016, Laboratory and Case-Study on interferences among unfair competition, intellectual property and antitrust protection at the High School for Training of Judges in co-operation with the University "LUISS Guido Carli" of Rome,  
 2016, Lectio Magistralis on "Private antitrust. Fields, limits and evolutions" at the University "LUISS Guido Carli" of Rome.  
 In 2014/2015 and 2015/2016 lectures during the training sessions of the Training of National Judges in EU Competition Law program on Competition and IP Rights, Patents and other topics  
 2015 lecture on "The Unified Patent Court from the point of view of a Competition Authority. The Judiciary face to the trade-off between IP and Competition" at the Université de Strasbourg CEIPI  
 2015, member of the expert panel in charge of the ERA's Study on judges' training needs in the field of European competition law  
 From 2012 to 2014 trainer European Gaius in EU Law of Judges in the district of the Court of Appeal in Rome  
 2013 lecturer on "From the Italian specialist Courts for IP Litigation to the European UPC at Waseda University-Tokyo  
 Since 2009 lectures on Patent Law in training courses organised by the Academy of the European Patent Office  
 From 2008 to 2013 lectures on Patent Law at the Universities of Roma 3, Strasbourg, Dresden, Alicante, Rome and London Queen Mary, in the annual training courses organised by the University of Washington-Casrip;  
 In 2008 lecture on "IP Litigation in Italy" at Waseda University in Tokyo  
 In 2004 lecture on "Patents Courts in Italy" at the University of Washington-CASRIP in Seattle  
 From 2004 to 2014 trainer at the training courses organised by the Italian High Judiciary Council (Consiglio Superiore della Magistratura) on IP Law  
 In 2003 lecture at the training course "Five Mini Mock Trials" at Fordham University School of Law in

New York

#### Memberships

AIGE- Associazione Italiana Giuristi Europei, member of the FIDE (President Mario Siragusa) - vice-president and member of the board of directors  
IPJA - Intellectual Property Judges Association (President Sir Robin Jacob) - member of the board of directors  
AECLJ - Association of European Competition Law Judges (President Wolfgang Kirchhof) – former member  
IBA- International Bar Association- Competition Committee- member

#### ANNEXES

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